

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

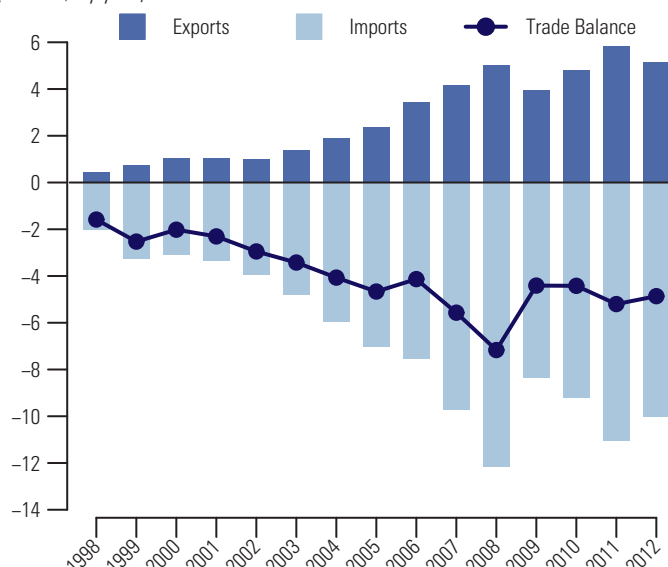
Trade System: Special

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, the value of exports of Bosnia and Herzegovina increased on average by 0.7 percent to reach 5.2 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports, on the other hand, decreased on average by 4.8 percent to amount to 10.0 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). This resulted in a trade deficit of 4.9 bln US\$ (see graph 1). By MDG regions, the largest deficit was recorded with Developed Europe (-2.3 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Significant deficits were also recorded with Commonwealth of Independent States (-1.0 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-0.6 bln US\$) and South-eastern Europe (-0.4 bln US\$). Compared to imports, exports were concentrated among partners: in 2012, 10 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports compared to 13 major partners for imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

In 2012, exports were composed of 26.4 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 22.4 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) and 13.8 percent inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4) (see table 1). The top three markets for exports were Germany, Croatia and Italy (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top products for exports were seats (other than those of heading 94.02) (HS code 9401), unwrought aluminium (HS code 7601) and electrical energy (HS code 2716) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	5 161.8	0.7	-11.8	100.0
0+1	335.9	5.9	-6.0	6.5
2+4	714.0	1.2	-13.8	13.8
3	462.3	-1.6	-43.4	9.0
5	309.6	6.0	-2.6	6.0
6	1 365.2	-3.5	-7.7	26.4
7	641.0	-3.6	-8.9	12.4
8	1 156.1	4.0	-3.2	22.4
9	177.7	52.5	17.2	3.4

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	10 023.6	-4.8	-9.3	100.0
0+1	1 679.9	-1.6	-7.2	16.8
2+4	417.4	-6.8	-7.0	4.2
3	2 057.6	0.8	-13.4	20.5
5	1 250.8	-0.3	-1.6	12.5
6	1 918.1	-7.1	-10.9	19.1
7	1 820.5	-10.7	-11.5	18.2
8	873.4	-6.4	-5.9	8.7
9	5.9	-5.0	5.9	0.1

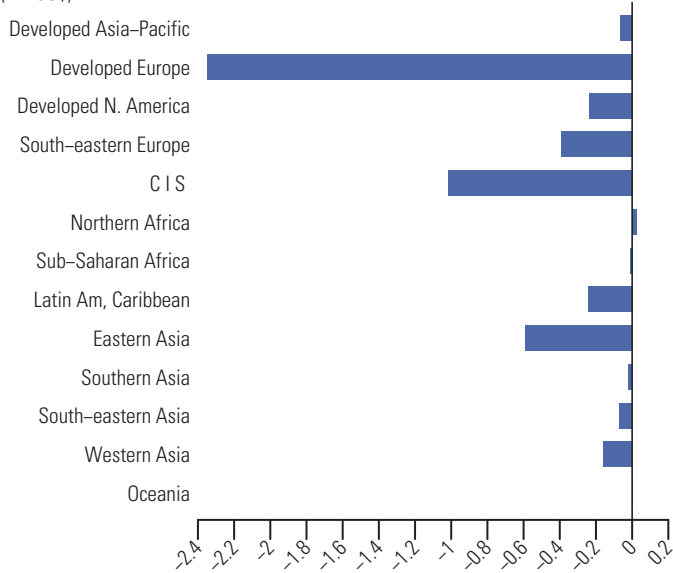
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value				SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	Unit	
	All Commodities.....	4 803.1	5 850.1	5 161.8					
9401	Seats (other than those of heading 94.02).....	306.1	356.7	342.2					821
7601	Unwrought aluminium.....	288.4	336.1	300.3	2.3	2.7	2.3	US\$/kg	684
2716	Electrical energy.....	328.4	262.0	98.6	54.8	60.9		US\$/MWh	351
2710	Petroleum oils, other than crude.....	126.1	266.1	189.8	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg	334
6403	Footwear with outer soles of rubber, plastics, leather.....	149.4	177.2	166.8	35.4	35.1		US\$/pair	851
4407	Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled.....	133.2	169.8	151.3					248
2704	Coke and semi-coke of coal, of lignite or of peat.....	198.4	187.3	68.2	0.4	0.4	0.3	US\$/kg	325
9999	Commodities not specified according to kind.....	125.7	149.8	169.4					931
9403	Other furniture and parts thereof.....	101.9	123.8	129.4					821
7204	Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....	86.5	146.6	103.6	0.4	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg	282

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012

(Bln US\$)



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

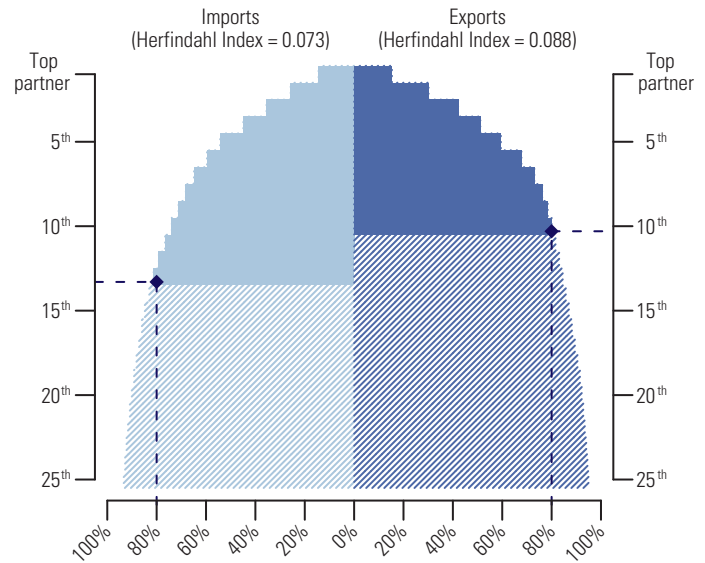


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0 + 1	2 + 4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	5161.8	6.5	13.8	9.0	6.0	26.4	12.4	22.4	3.4	100	
Germany.....	792.8	1.0	10.6	1.6	0.6	19.3	15.4	51.5	0.0	100	
Croatia.....	765.2	14.2	10.4	19.9	3.8	39.1	3.3	9.2	...	100	
Italy.....	617.0	4.2	13.1	0.5	6.8	34.4	6.4	34.7	...	100	
Serbia.....	465.5	13.6	12.5	31.5	7.0	24.2	5.0	6.2	...	100	
Austria.....	430.1	1.1	14.0	6.0	1.3	22.4	26.4	28.1	0.8	100	
Slovenia.....	429.1	2.8	21.6	1.1	3.1	15.1	40.6	15.1	0.5	100	
Areas, nes.....	270.3	0.1	8.1	0.0	27.6	1.4	0.0	0.1	62.7	100	
Montenegro.....	163.5	15.4	28.8	13.9	3.4	28.1	5.0	5.4	...	100	
Turkey.....	115.7	2.1	45.2	11.2	6.3	28.3	4.0	0.4	2.5	100	
Netherlands.....	82.1	0.6	6.0	1.1	2.3	32.1	10.7	47.2	...	100	

Imports Profile:

Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3), manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) and machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) were the major imports in 2012. They accounted respectively for 20.5, 19.1 and 18.2 percent of imports (see table 2). Over the last three years, top imported goods were petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709), petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value				SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	Unit	
All Commodities.....		9223.0	11050.6	10023.6					
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		628.7	915.8	786.2	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		538.0	721.0	680.6	0.8	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		262.2	371.8	326.4	18.0	18.4		thsd US\$/unit	781
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		304.1	401.4	239.0	0.2	0.3	0.2	US\$/kg	321
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		243.9	271.0	270.4	37.5	43.0	42.7	US\$/kg	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		135.7	188.2	202.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg	343
1701 Cane or beet sugar and chemically pure sucrose, in solid form.....		98.9	153.7	101.7	0.6	0.7	0.6	US\$/kg	061
2716 Electrical energy.....		133.3	83.2	92.1	57.1	60.4		US\$/MWh	351
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		81.1	113.7	101.8	0.2	0.3	0.3	US\$/kg	041
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		83.8	94.6	100.1					764