

Indonesia

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

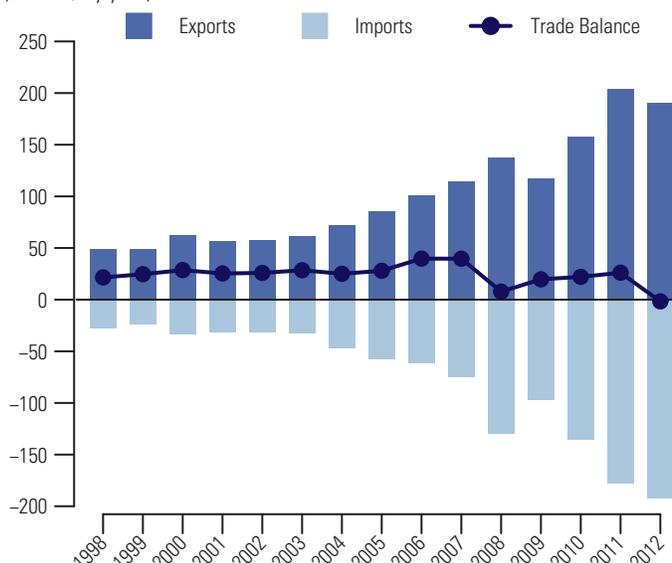
Trade System: General

Overview:

From 2008 to 2012, Indonesia's exports increased on average by 8.5 percent each year and amounted to 190.0 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 1 and graph 1). During the same period, imports increased at an average annual rate of 10.4 percent and amounted to 191.7 bln US\$ in 2012 (see table 2 and graph 1). For the first time in several years, trade balance recorded a deficit in the amount of 1.7 bln US\$ (see graph 1). Large deficits were recorded with South-eastern Asia (-11.7 bln US\$), Western Asia (-5.7 bln US\$) and Commonwealth of Independent States (-3.2 bln US\$) (see graph 2). Surpluses were recorded with Southern Asia (+10.4 bln US\$), Developed Asia-Pacific (+6.7 bln US\$) and Developed Europe (+3.2 bln US\$). Indonesia's trade was diversified across partners: 14 major partners accounted for 80 percent of both exports and imports (see graph 3). See footnote*.

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

In 2012, exports of mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) accounted for 33.3 percent of exported goods (see table 1). Other major commodity groups included inedible crude materials (except fuels), animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes (SITC sections 2+4), machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 21.3, 12.0 and 11.9 percent of exports. Major partners for exports were Japan, China and Singapore (see table 4). From 2010 to 2012, top exported products were coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal (HS code 2701), petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons (HS code 2711) and palm oil and its fractions (HS code 1511) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	190031.8	8.5	-6.6	100.0
0+1	11622.5	8.2	6.4	6.1
2+4	40504.9	7.4	-12.3	21.3
3	63371.4	12.3	-8.0	33.3
5	10598.9	11.3	-8.4	5.6
6	22690.3	2.6	-11.0	11.9
7	22779.1	7.1	4.6	12.0
8	16456.4	6.6	0.1	8.7
9	2008.5	24.4	-9.7	1.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	191690.9	10.4	8.0	100.0
0+1	14190.4	14.0	-5.3	7.4
2+4	9213.8	5.0	-9.8	4.8
3	42732.9	8.7	4.7	22.3
5	23639.1	10.4	6.4	12.3
6	29908.2	10.4	15.6	15.6
7	63514.8	10.4	13.3	33.1
8	6255.1	14.5	15.6	3.3
9	2236.7	180.1	19.8	1.2

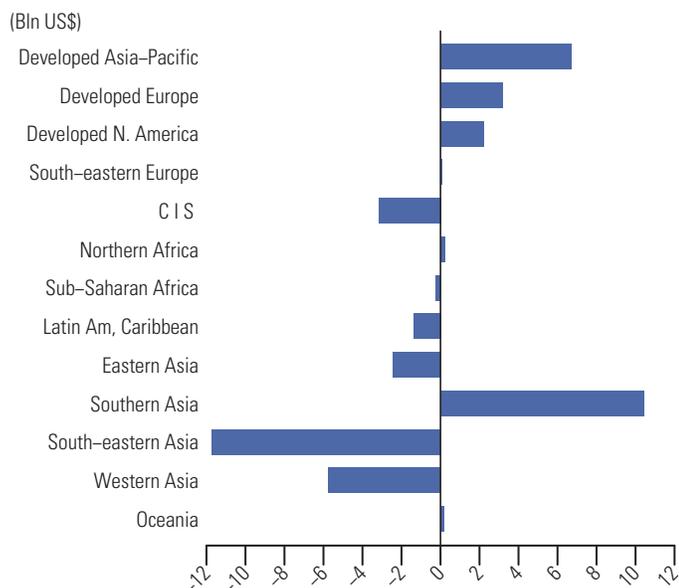
Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		157779.1	203496.6	190031.8				
2701 Coal; briquettes, ovoids and similar solid fuels manufactured from coal.....		18169.7	25523.2	24293.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	US\$/kg 321
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		13669.5	22871.5	20520.5	0.4	0.7	0.7	US\$/kg 343
1511 Palm oil and its fractions.....		13469.0	17261.2	17602.2	0.8	1.1	0.9	US\$/kg 422
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		10402.9	13828.7	12293.4	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 333
4001 Natural rubber, balata, gutta-percha, guayule, chicle.....		7329.1	11766.2	7864.5	3.1	4.6	3.2	US\$/kg 231
2603 Copper ores and concentrates.....		6882.2	4700.4	2594.7	2.6	3.2	2.3	US\$/kg 283
1513 Coconut (copra), palm kernel or babassu oil.....		2293.8	3051.6	2458.2	1.1	1.5	1.1	US\$/kg 422
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		2190.9	2901.7	1774.8	0.6	0.8	0.8	US\$/kg 334
4802 Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing.....		2111.5	2106.1	2077.1	0.9	0.9	0.9	US\$/kg 641
8001 Unwrought tin.....		1709.2	2403.9	2051.3	18.5	24.7	20.3	US\$/kg 687

*Imports data follows special trade system.

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

(Cumulative share by ranked partners)

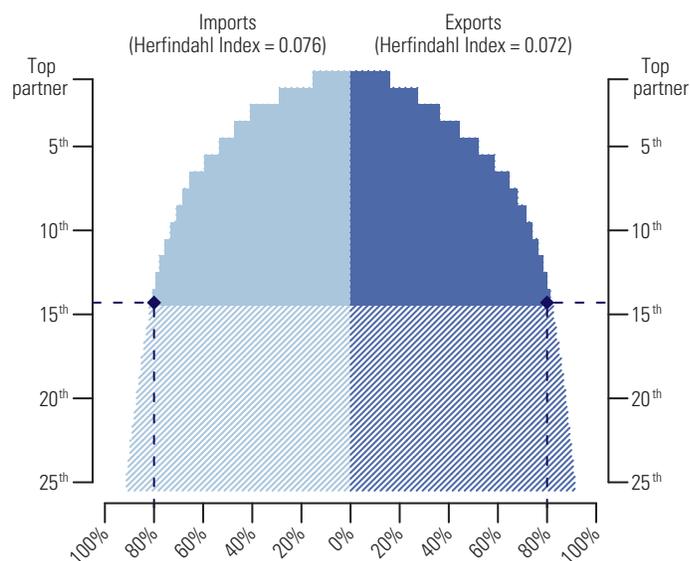


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									Total
		0+1	2+4	3	5	6	7	8	9		
World.....	190031.8	6.1	21.3	33.3	5.6	11.9	12.0	8.7	1.1	100	
Japan.....	30135.1	3.6	14.1	54.8	2.5	11.6	8.8	4.6	0.0	100	
China.....	21659.5	3.6	41.3	37.4	6.4	6.8	2.9	1.6	0.0	100	
Singapore.....	17135.0	4.2	8.1	38.5	2.9	12.8	27.5	3.9	2.1	100	
Rep. of Korea.....	15049.9	1.9	10.1	73.0	3.7	5.3	3.3	2.8	0.0	100	
USA.....	14910.2	13.6	14.0	2.0	3.9	12.3	12.6	41.7	0.0	100	
India.....	12496.3	1.8	48.9	39.9	3.4	2.5	3.2	0.3	...	100	
Malaysia.....	11280.3	8.6	19.5	36.5	7.1	15.8	10.1	2.4	0.0	100	
Thailand.....	6635.1	6.8	2.6	33.9	9.4	15.1	30.7	1.5	0.0	100	
Other Asia, nes.....	6242.5	2.5	4.5	73.2	5.2	7.6	4.5	2.2	0.4	100	
Australia.....	4905.4	3.9	3.9	31.5	6.9	18.2	13.0	6.3	16.4	100	

Imports Profile:

Machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) was the largest commodity group for imports in 2012 (see table 2). It increased by 13.3 percent and accounted for 33.1 percent of imports (see table 2). Other major commodity groups included mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials (SITC section 3) and manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) respectively with 22.3 and 15.6 percent of imported goods. Over the last three years, top import commodities were petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (HS code 2709) and electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy (HS code 8517) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		135663.3	177435.6	191690.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		17654.3	27721.8	28038.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		8531.2	11154.5	10803.2	0.6	0.8	0.9	US\$/kg 333
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		3789.3	4570.0	5113.4				764
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		3140.8	2880.7	3960.4				792
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		1963.3	2276.7	2982.3	8.3	8.8	10.1	US\$/kg 784
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		1389.9	2326.0	2640.2				782
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1744.4	2193.6	2299.4				752
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		1406.2	1763.9	2728.2	15.2			thsd US\$/unit 781
1001 Wheat and meslin.....		1424.3	2194.0	2253.9	0.3	0.4	0.4	US\$/kg 041
8429 Self-propelled bulldozers, angledozers, graders, levellers, scrapers.....		1258.1	2276.0	2193.6	74.7	78.9		thsd US\$/unit 723