

Turkey

Imports: CIF, by origin

Exports: FOB, by last known destination

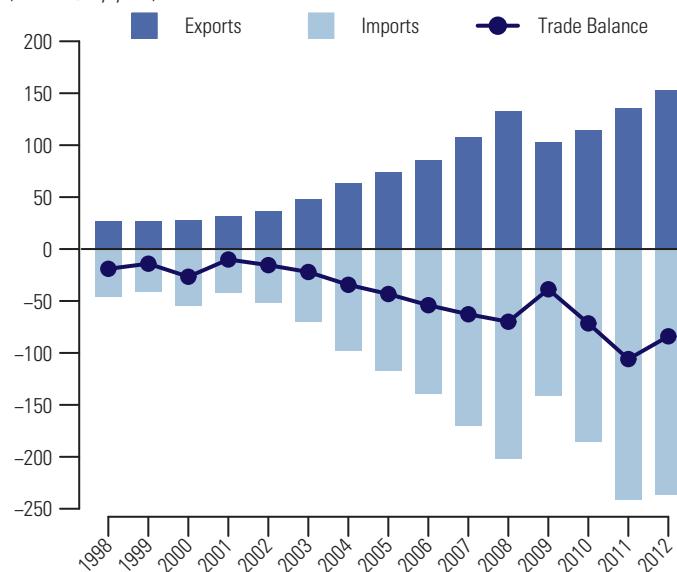
Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2012, the value of Turkey's exports grew by 13.1 percent and amounted to 152.5 bln US\$ (see table 1 and graph 1). Imports declined by 1.8 percent and totalled 236.5 bln US\$ in the same year (see table 2 and graph 1). The trade deficit decreased from 105.9 bln US\$ in 2011 to 84.0 bln US\$ in 2012 (see graph 1). Trade with Developed Europe (-28.9 bln US\$), Eastern Asia (-25.3 bln US\$) and Commonwealth of Independent States (-19.1 bln US\$) all exhibited large deficits (see graph 2). A trade surplus of 20.7 bln US\$ was recorded with Western Asia. Turkey's trade was highly diversified across partners: more than 25 major partners accounted for 80 percent of exports while 23 accounted for 80 percent of imports (see graph 3).

Graph 1: Total imports, exports and trade balance

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

Turkey's exports were composed of 27.0 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6), 24.5 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7) and 15.7 percent miscellaneous manufactured articles (SITC section 8) (see table 1). Major partners for exports were Germany, Iraq and Iran (see table 4). Over the last three years, top exported products were motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703), gold (including gold plated with platinum) (HS code 7108) and petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710) (see table 3).

Table 1: Exports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	152536.7	3.7	13.1	100.0
0+1	13789.9	8.2	4.6	9.0
2+4	5223.6	11.1	11.4	3.4
3	7478.0	-0.2	16.6	4.9
5	7988.5	9.0	12.5	5.2
6	41242.8	0.4	2.4	27.0
7	37444.3	-1.1	0.0	24.5
8	24016.0	3.9	8.1	15.7
9	15353.6	32.5	327.7	10.1

Table 2: Imports by SITC sections

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

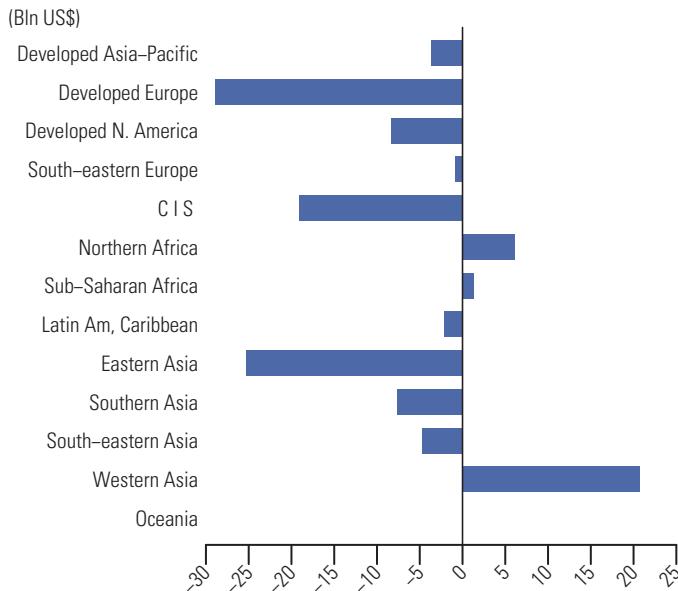
SITC	2012	Avg. Growth rates (%)		2012 share
		2008-2012	2011-2012	
Total	236544.5	4.0	-1.8	100.0
0+1	6978.6	6.2	-6.2	3.0
2+4	20573.4	3.5	-5.3	8.7
3	20644.7	-10.9	4.7	8.7
5	29297.0	3.8	-4.6	12.4
6	36040.6	-0.2	-6.2	15.2
7	61611.5	4.5	-8.1	26.0
8	13027.8	3.8	-7.3	5.5
9	48370.8	22.6	16.1	20.4

Table 3: Top 10 export commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		113979.5	134915.3	152536.7				
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6210.3	6485.6	6069.1	12.8	12.9	12.5 thsd US\$/unit	781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2070.6	1474.5	13344.6	37.0	48.8	52.8 thsd US\$/kg	971
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		3984.8	5816.7	6782.6	0.6	0.9	0.9 US\$/kg	334
7214 Other bars and rods of iron or non-alloy steel.....		3422.0	4744.1	5402.3	0.6	0.7	0.6 US\$/kg	676
8704 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods.....		3333.5	3963.1	3385.7	13.2	14.5	14.2 thsd US\$/unit	782
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		2673.6	3370.9	3403.7	4.8	5.1	4.9 US\$/kg	784
6109 T-shirts, singlets and other vests, knitted or crocheted.....		2759.8	3049.8	3090.1	4.1	4.6	4.1 US\$/unit	845
8544 Insulated (including enamelled or anodised) wire, cable.....		1805.7	2313.8	2382.6	5.8	6.8	6.4 US\$/kg	773
7113 Articles of jewellery and parts thereof, of precious metal.....		1529.8	1949.8	2675.8	11.2	15.6	19.4 thsd US\$/kg	897
6204 Women's or girls' suits, ensembles, jackets, blazers, dresses, skirts.....		1855.5	2070.1	2204.5	12.5	14.2	13.2 US\$/unit	842

Graph 2: Trade Balance by MDG Regions in 2012



Graph 3: Partner concentration of trade in 2012

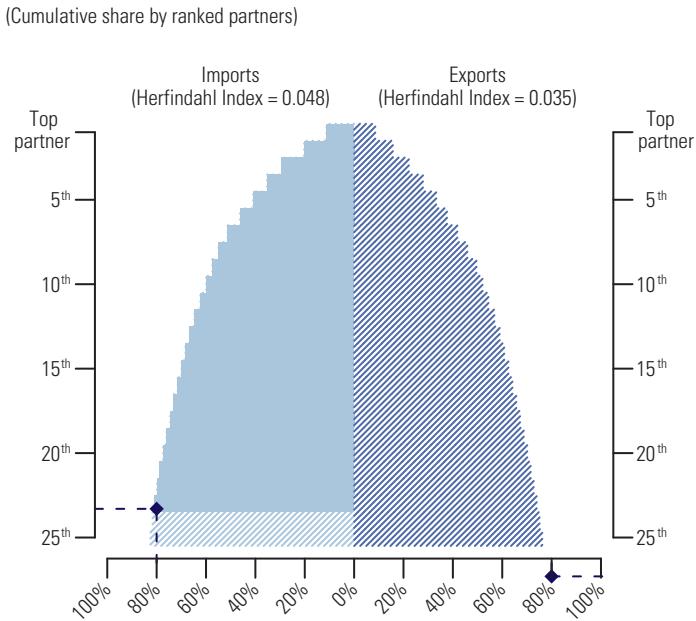


Table 4: Exports by principal countries and SITC sections in 2012

(Value in million US\$, percentages of country total)

Country	Total	Shares by SITC sections (%)									
		0 + 1	2 + 4	3	5	6	7	8	9	Total	
World.....	152536.7	9.0	3.4	4.9	5.2	27.0	24.5	15.7	10.1	100	
Germany.....	13132.2	9.1	1.2	1.4	2.6	21.9	35.8	27.7	0.3	100	
Iraq.....	10827.7	24.1	7.4	1.3	7.0	30.8	15.2	14.2	0.0	100	
Iran.....	9922.6	2.9	0.3	0.2	5.3	14.1	7.8	2.6	66.9	100	
United Kingdom.....	8700.8	4.7	0.8	2.6	2.1	16.5	36.8	29.3	7.2	100	
United Arab Emirates.....	8175.5	2.0	0.2	9.3	0.9	12.6	3.2	14.8	57.0	100	
Russian Federation.....	6683.0	14.9	2.3	2.4	7.7	31.3	26.8	14.0	0.7	100	
Italy.....	6375.9	9.0	2.5	2.8	4.7	27.4	36.8	14.8	1.9	100	
France.....	6202.1	7.3	0.7	0.4	2.5	15.9	53.4	19.6	0.2	100	
USA.....	5614.0	9.2	1.3	2.9	2.9	39.6	31.4	9.8	2.9	100	
Spain.....	3721.0	3.6	2.7	2.7	4.5	16.0	28.3	40.2	1.9	100	

Imports Profile:

Imported goods in 2012 were composed of 26.0 percent machinery and transport equipment (SITC section 7), 20.4 percent commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere (SITC section 9) and 15.2 percent manufactured goods classified chiefly by material (SITC section 6) (see table 2). Major products for imports for the past three years included petroleum oils, other than crude (HS code 2710), ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel (HS code 7204) and motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport (HS code 8703) (see table 5).

Table 5: Top 10 import commodities 2010 to 2012

(Value in million US\$)

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2010	2011	2012	2010	2011	2012	
All Commodities.....		185541.0	240838.9	236544.5				
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		12672.8	35423.2	40729.7				931
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		10979.1	14729.1	15619.2	0.7	1.0	1.0	US\$/kg 334
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		7120.5	9767.3	9419.0	0.4	0.5	0.4	US\$/kg 282
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		6821.8	8477.2	7251.4	15.8	16.9	15.9 thsd US\$/unit	781
7108 Gold (including gold plated with platinum).....		2523.4	6251.5	7636.7	39.4	48.7	48.4 thsd US\$/kg	971
8708 Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 87.01 to 87.05.....		4433.1	5230.3	4491.0	9.6	10.2	9.5	US\$/kg 784
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		9647.0	0.6			US\$/kg 333
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		3292.9	3240.0	2738.9	93.5	87.2	71.3	US\$/kg 542
8802 Other aircraft (for example, helicopters, aeroplanes); spacecraft.....		2708.4	3345.7	2639.6	18.9	22.9	18.7 mln US\$/unit	792
7403 Refined copper and copper alloys, unwrought.....		2584.7	3125.6	2879.0	7.6	9.0	8.1	US\$/kg 682