

Finland

Goods Imports: CIF, by origin

Goods Exports: FOB, by last known destination

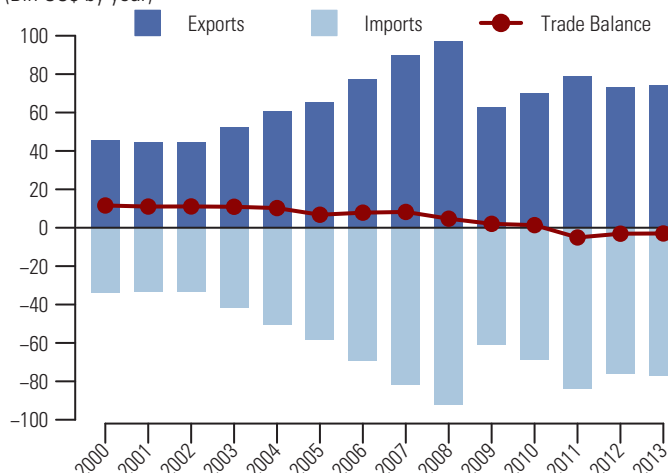
Trade System: Special

Overview:

In 2013, the value of merchandise exports of Finland increased slightly by 1.9 percent to reach 74.4 bln US\$, while its merchandise imports increased slightly by 1.7 percent to reach 77.4 bln US\$ (see graph 1, table 2 and table 3). The merchandise trade balance recorded a relatively small deficit of 3.0 bln US\$ (see graph 1). The largest merchandise trade balance was with MDG CIS at -6.7 bln US\$ (see graph 4). Merchandise exports in Finland were diversified amongst partners; imports were also diversified. The top 20 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of exports and 16 partners accounted for 80 percent or more of imports (see graph 5). In 2012, the value of exports of services of Finland decreased slightly by 3.0 percent, reaching 28.2 bln US\$, while its imports of services increased slightly by 4.3 percent and reached 30.1 bln US\$ (see graph 2). There was a relatively small trade in services deficit of 1.9 bln US\$.

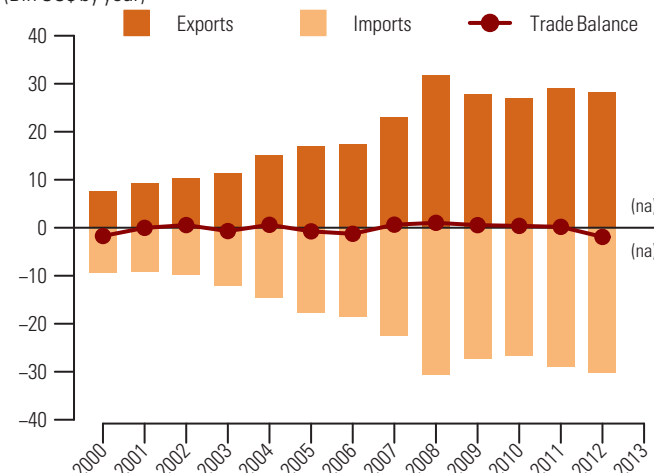
Graph 1: Total merchandise trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Graph 2: Total services trade, by value

(Bln US\$ by year)



Exports Profile:

"Goods classified chiefly by material" (SITC section 6), "machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7) and "mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) were the largest commodity groups for exports in 2013 representing respectively 29.3, 27.0 and 12.2 percent of exported goods (see table 2). From 2011 to 2013, the largest export commodity was "petroleum oils, other than crude" (HS code 2710) (see table 1). The top three destinations for merchandise exports were Sweden, the Russian Federation and Germany, accounting for respectively 11.4, 9.5 and 9.2 percent of total exports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of exports of services in 2012 at 9.2 bln US\$, followed by "Computer and information services" (EBOPS code 262) at 5.8 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 3.9 bln US\$ (see graph 3).

Graph 3: Exports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2012)

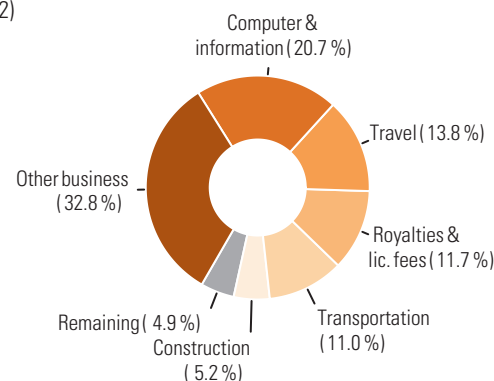


Table 1: Top 10 export commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
All Commodities		78 794.2	72 974.5	74 373.9				
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude		7 065.3	7 791.2	8 880.3	1.0	2.9	US\$/kg	334
4810 Paper and paperboard, coated on one or both sides with kaolin		5 652.8	5 206.5	5 199.1	1.0	0.9	US\$/kg	641
7219 Flat-rolled products of stainless steel, of a width of 600 mm or more		2 900.8	2 735.6	2 699.2	3.7	3.2	US\$/kg	675
4802 Uncoated paper and paperboard, of a kind used for writing		2 107.5	1 777.4	1 725.5	0.8		US\$/kg	641
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy		2 833.5	1 888.3	679.8				764
4703 Chemical wood pulp, soda or sulphate, other than dissolving grades		1 829.2	1 517.3	1 824.5	0.8		US\$/kg	251
4407 Wood sawn or chipped lengthwise, sliced or peeled		1 643.8	1 596.2	1 892.6	269.1	241.1	US\$/m³	248
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind		1 706.5	1 515.6	1 502.7				931
8504 Electrical transformers, static converters		1 443.0	1 345.0	1 364.5				771
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06)		1 338.4	1 184.0	946.0	423.1		US\$/kg	542

Services Imports and Exports: EBOPS 2002 categories

Table 2: Merchandise exports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	74373.9	4.3	1.9	100.0
0+1	2055.9	9.1	5.1	2.8
2+4	6526.4	21.6	15.7	8.8
3	9093.6	22.7	14.1	12.2
5	8210.8	14.2	2.1	11.0
6	21768.2	7.2	0.8	29.3
7	20094.4	-5.7	-5.8	27.0
8	4608.2	5.5	7.7	6.2
9	2016.5	-15.8	-6.2	2.7

Table 3: Merchandise imports by SITC

(Value in million US\$, growth and shares in percentage)

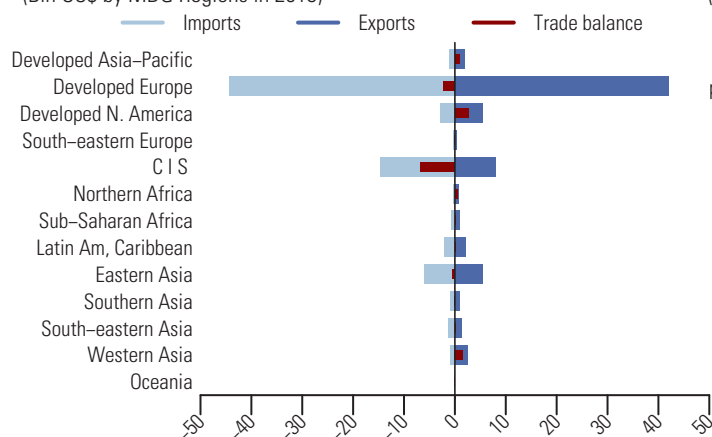
SITC	2013	Avg. Growth rates		2013 share
		2009-2013	2012-2013	
Total	77361.6	6.2	1.7	100.0
0+1	5546.0	6.6	9.1	7.2
2+4	6293.1	13.8	-4.8	8.1
3	17723.9	18.5	6.1	22.9
5	9070.8	8.3	2.0	11.7
6	8326.9	3.5	-2.4	10.8
7	20440.7	1.1	-0.9	26.4
8	7340.6	3.7	2.4	9.5
9	2619.7	-10.1	5.5	3.4

SITC Legend

SITC Code	Description
Total	All commodities
0+1	Food, animals + beverages, tobacco
2+4	Crude materials + anim. & veg. oils
3	Mineral fuels, lubricants
5	Chemicals
6	Goods classified chiefly by material
7	Machinery and transport equipment
8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
9	Not classified elsewhere in the SITC

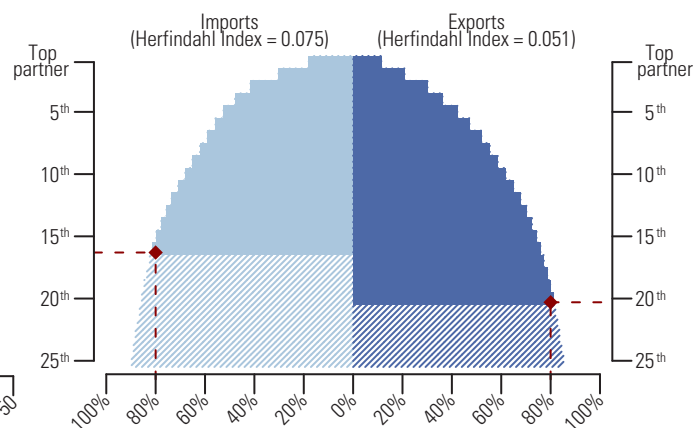
Graph 4: Merchandise trade balance

(Bln US\$ by MDG Regions in 2013)



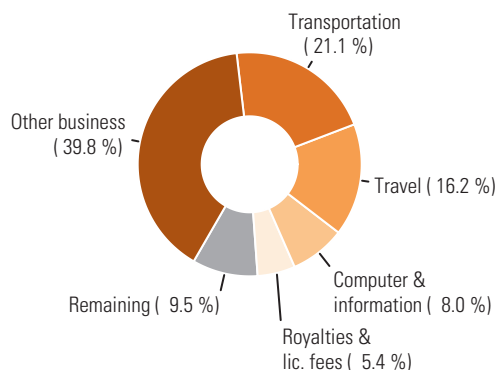
Graph 5: Partner concentration of merchandise trade

(Cumulative share by ranked partners in 2013)



Graph 6: Imports of services by EBOPS category

(% share in 2012)



Imports Profile:

"Machinery and transport equipment" (SITC section 7), "mineral fuels, lubricants" (SITC section 3) and "chemicals" (SITC section 5) were the largest commodity groups for imports in 2013 representing respectively 26.4, 22.9 and 11.7 percent of imported goods (see table 3). From 2011 to 2013, the largest import commodity was "petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude" (HS code 2709) (see table 4). The top three partners for merchandise imports were the Russian Federation, Germany and Sweden, accounting for respectively 18.0, 12.7 and 12.0 percent of total imports. "Other business services" (EBOPS code 268) accounted for the largest share of imports of services in 2012 at 12.0 bln US\$, followed by "Transportation" (EBOPS code 205) at 6.3 bln US\$ and "Travel" (EBOPS code 236) at 4.9 bln US\$ (see graph 6).

Table 4: Top 10 import commodities 2011 to 2013

HS code	4-digit heading of Harmonized System 2007	Value (million US\$)			Unit value			SITC code
		2011	2012	2013	2011	2012	2013	
All Commodities.....		83861.7	76089.0	77361.6				
2709 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude.....		9456.1	9207.6	9343.4	0.8		US\$/kg	333
2710 Petroleum oils, other than crude.....		4410.5	3982.7	5129.6	0.9	12.6	US\$/kg	334
8703 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport.....		3107.0	2392.5	2581.3	19.9	19.2	thsd US\$/unit	781
9999 Commodities not specified according to kind.....		2773.7	2426.4	2585.9				931
8517 Electrical apparatus for line telephony or line telegraphy.....		2400.9	2036.9	1321.8				764
3004 Medicaments (excluding goods of heading 30.02, 30.05 or 30.06).....		1874.5	1859.1	1884.4	151.9		US\$/kg	542
2711 Petroleum gases and other gaseous hydrocarbons.....		1792.5	1708.1	1541.6	0.5		US\$/kg	343
8471 Automatic data processing machines and units thereof.....		1284.7	1312.3	1309.4	256.0	257.6	US\$/unit	752
7204 Ferrous waste and scrap; remelting scrap ingots of iron or steel.....		1526.2	1243.7	1028.9	2.1		US\$/kg	282
2716 Electrical energy.....		1102.4	976.7	940.9	62.6	53.5	US\$/MWh	351